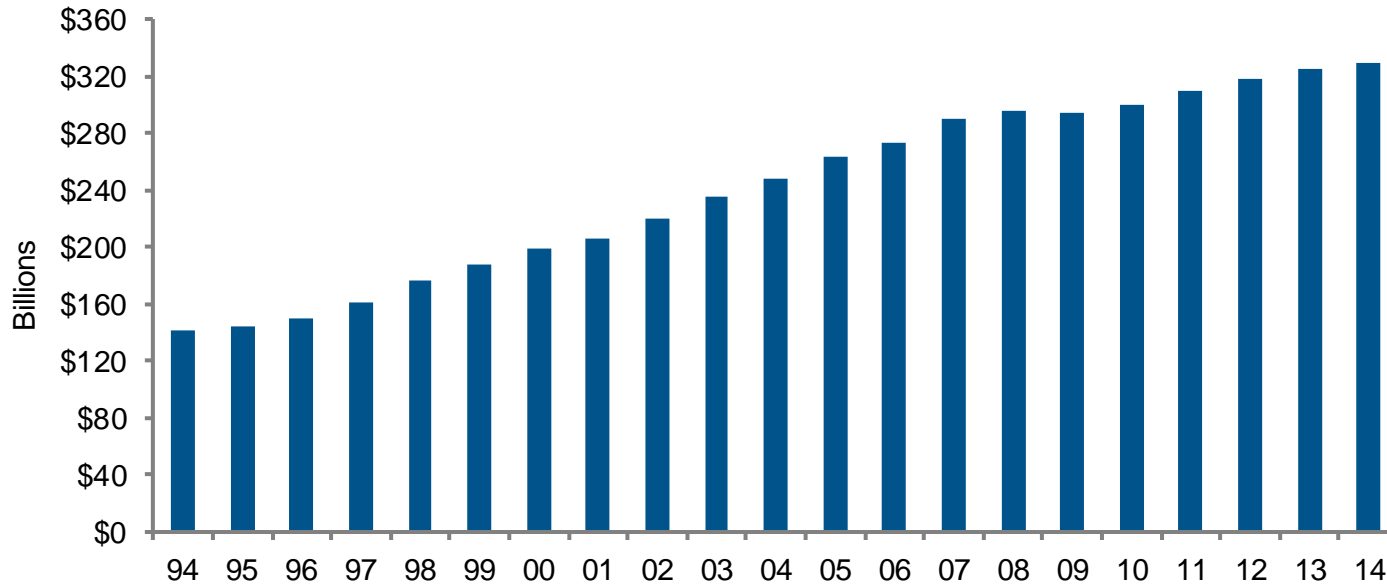


## Chart 1.9: Consumer Out-of-pocket Payments for National Health Expenditures, 1994 – 2014<sup>(1)</sup>



Source: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary. Data released December 3, 2015.

<sup>(1)</sup> CMS completed a benchmark revision in 2009, introducing changes in methods, definitions and source data that are applied to the entire time series (back to 1960). For more information on this revision, see <http://www.cms.gov/nationalhealthexpenddata/downloads/benchmark2009.pdf>.